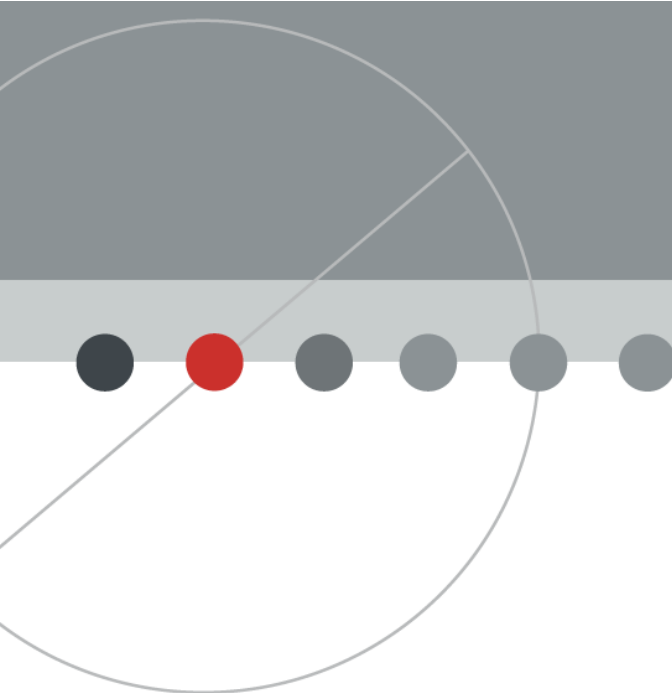


Varmadætur

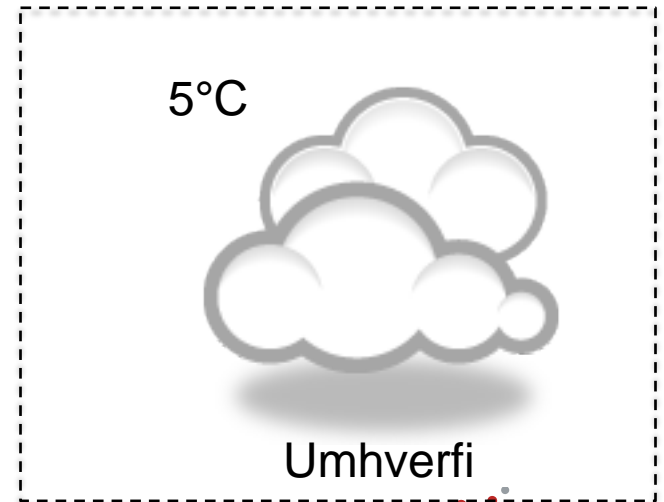
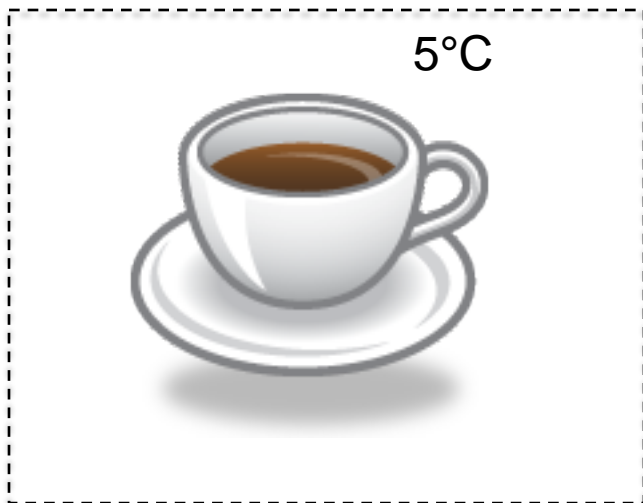
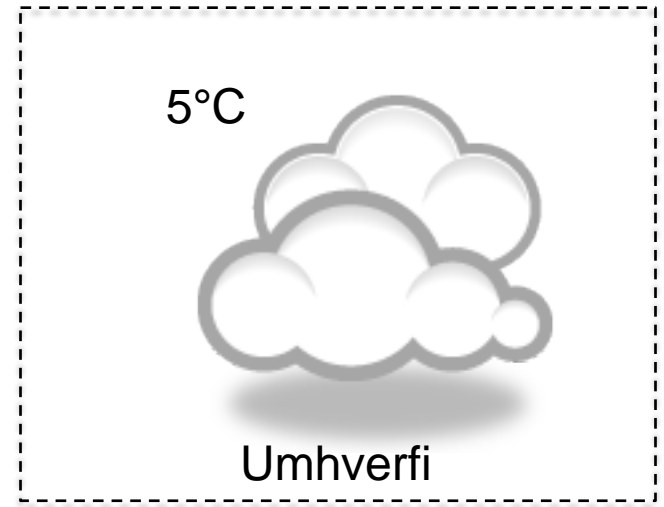
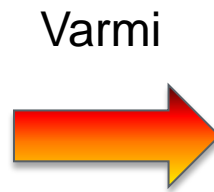
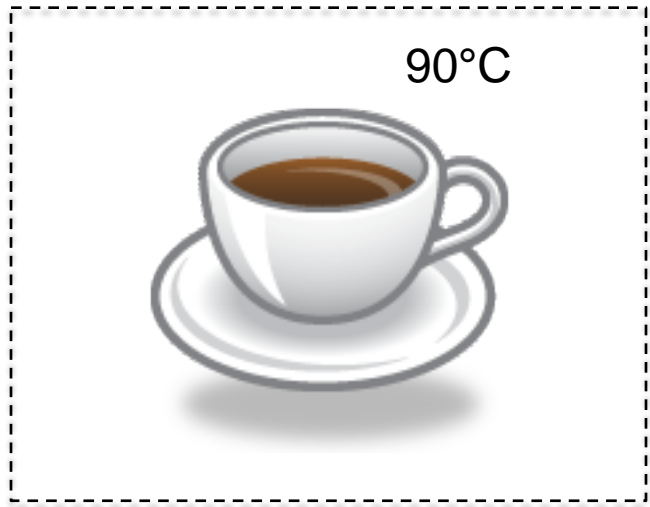
Heimir Hjartarson



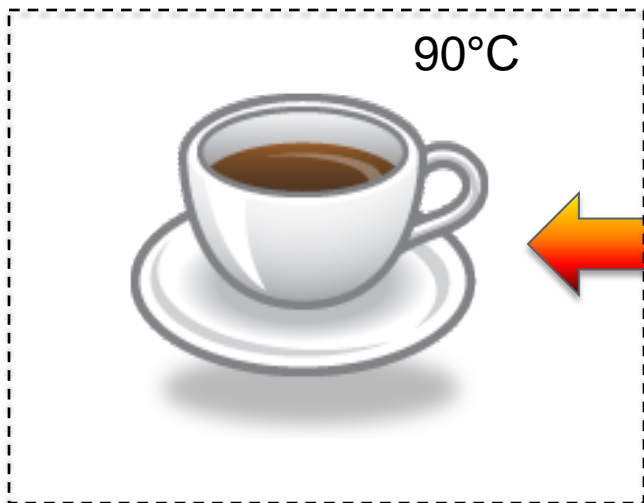
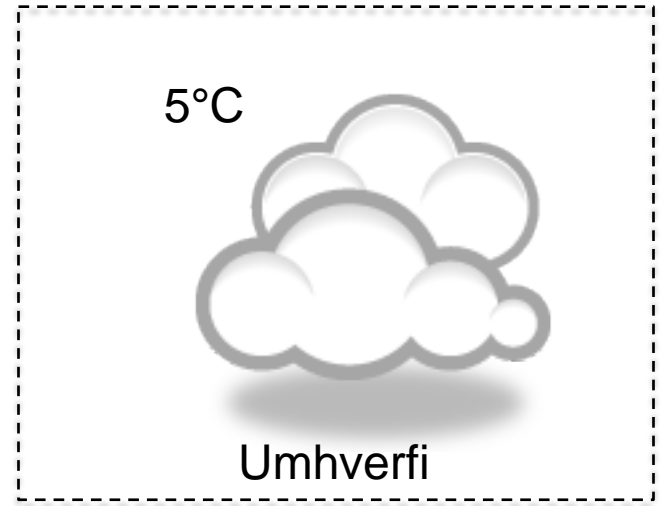
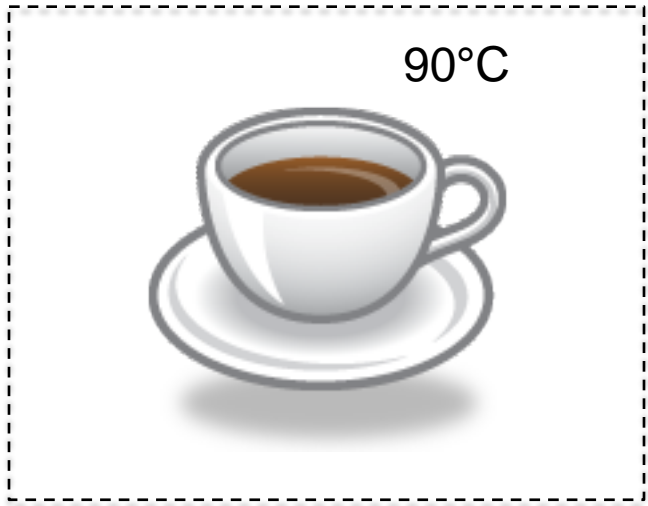
Varmadælur

- Varmafræði 101
- Hvernig virkar varmadæla
 - Afköst
 - Varmalindir
- Grenhóll á Snæfellsnesi
- Litla Brekka
- Hótel Laki - Hagkvæmniathugun

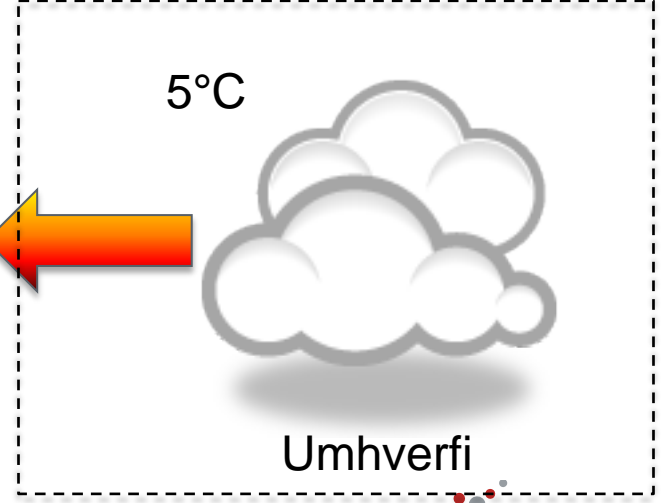
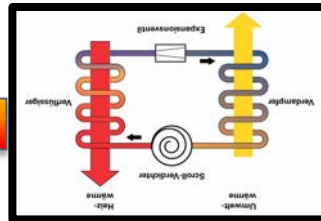
Varmafræði 101



Varmafræði 101

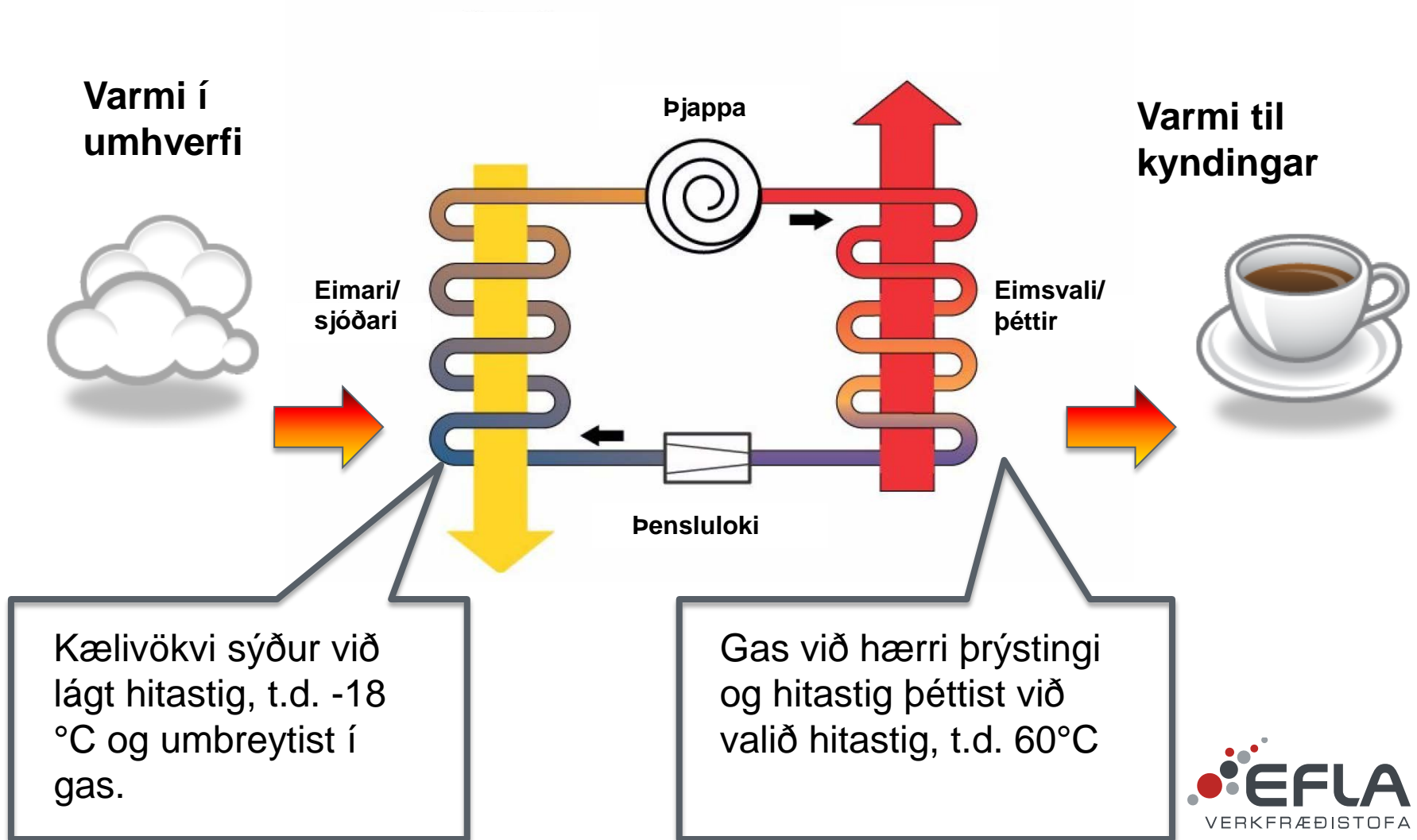


Varmadæla



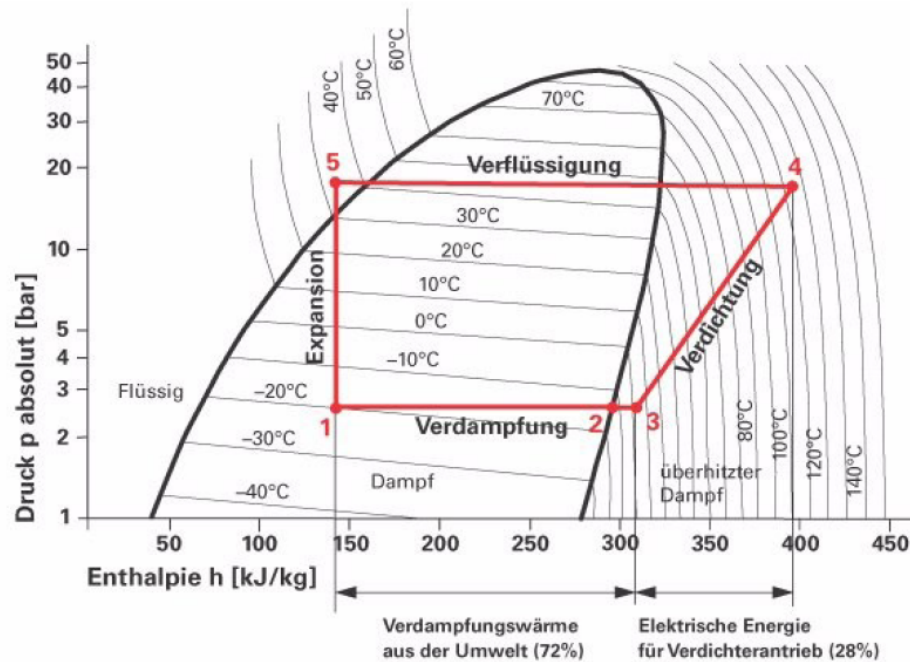
Rafmagn

Hvernig virkar varmadæla?



Tæknileg skýring á varmadælu

Das lg p-h-Diagramm von R 407 C zur Ermittlung der Leistungszahl



Das lg p-h-Diagramm dient zur Betrachtung der im Kreisprozess umgesetzten Energiemengen.

Aus der spezifischen Enthalpie h des Arbeitsmediums R 407 C und den Drücken im Verlauf des Kreisprozesses ergibt sich die Leistungszahl.

— einstufige Wärmepumpe ohne EVI,
Typ AW: A -15°C / W 45°C

- 1 – 2 Verdampfung
- 2 – 3 Überhitzung
- 3 – 4 Verdichtung
- 4 – 5 Verflüssigung
- 5 – 1 Expansion

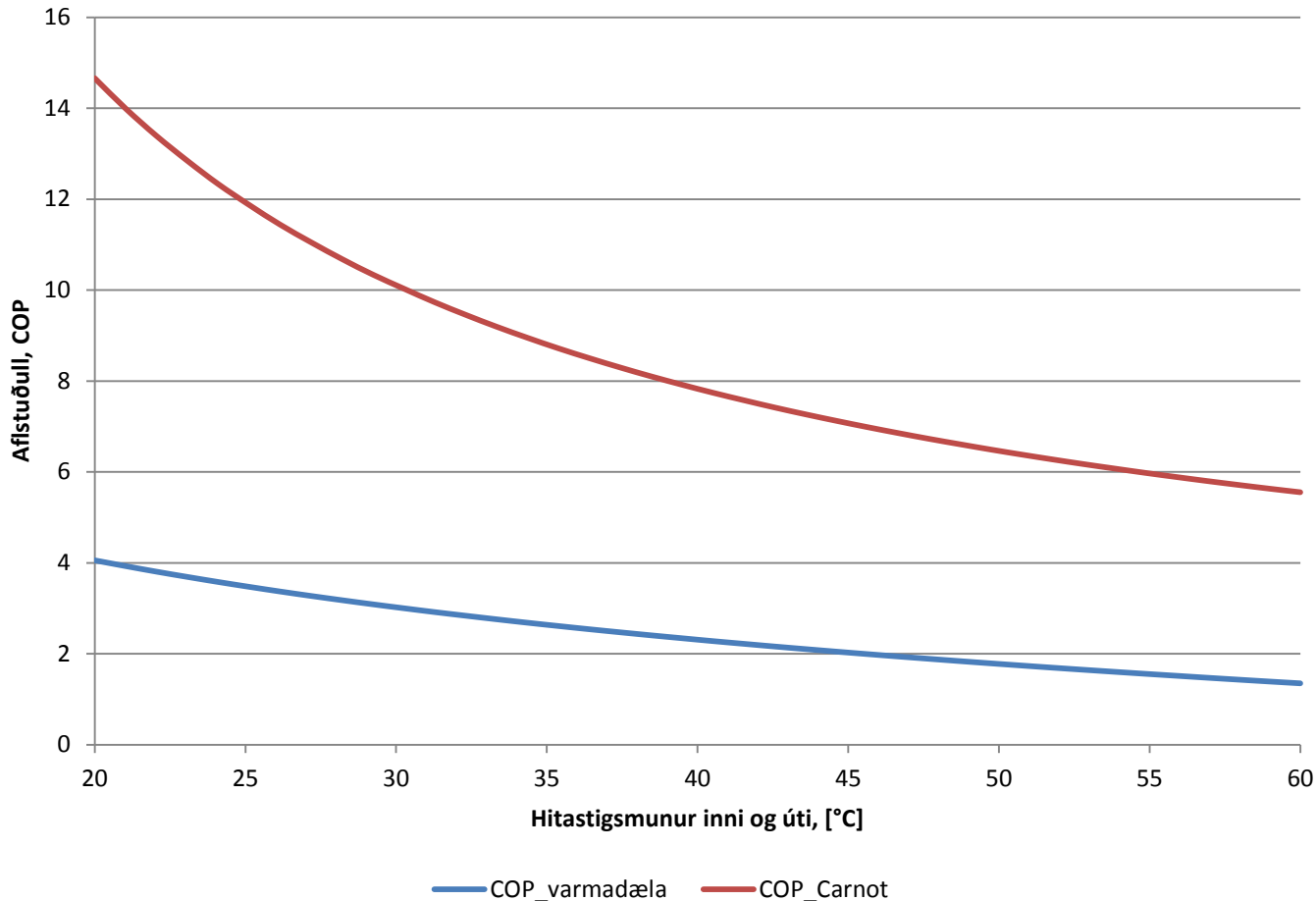
- [funktionsweise ueberhitzung.exe](#)

Afköst

- Afköst varmadælu mæld með aflstuðli, COP (e. Coefficient of Performance)

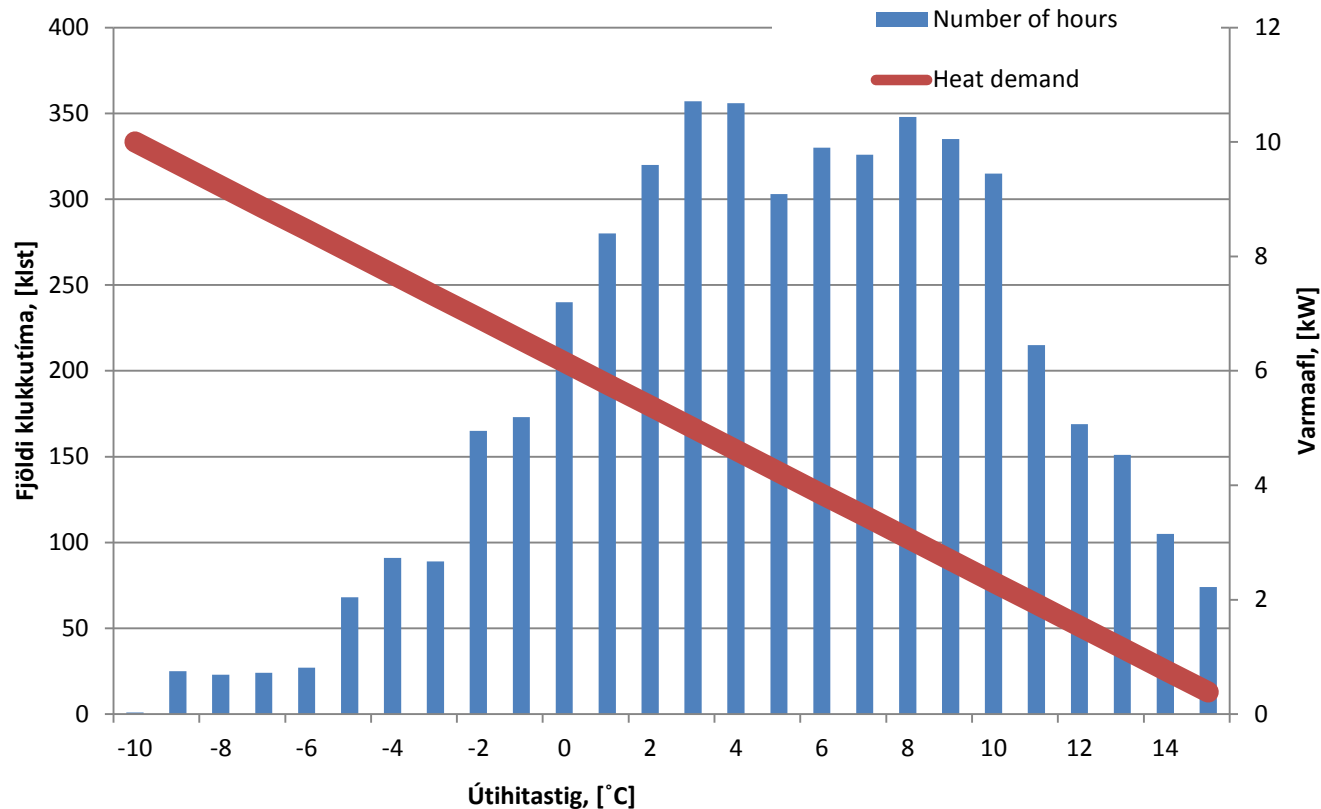
$$- COP_{Varmadæla} = \frac{Kynding}{Rafafl} = \frac{Q}{W_{inn}}$$

- Afköst varmadælu fara eftir hitasviðinu sem þær vinna á



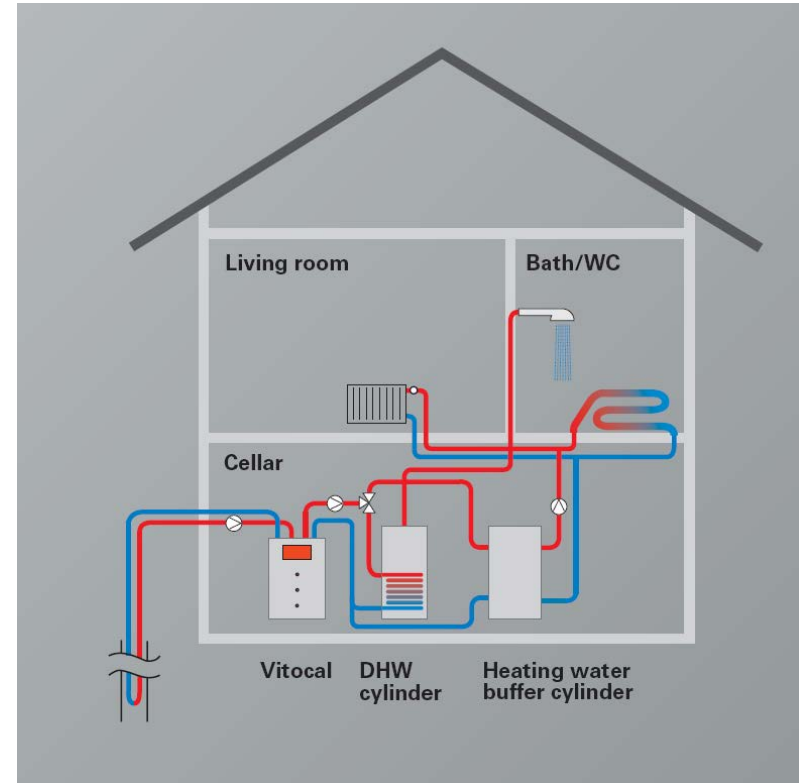
Afköst

- Afköst varmadælu mæld með ársafllstuðli, SCOP (e. Seasonal Coefficient of Performance)
 - Reglugerð EN 14825
- Uppgefin meðal afköst varmadælu gefin upp m.v. hitastig yfir árið



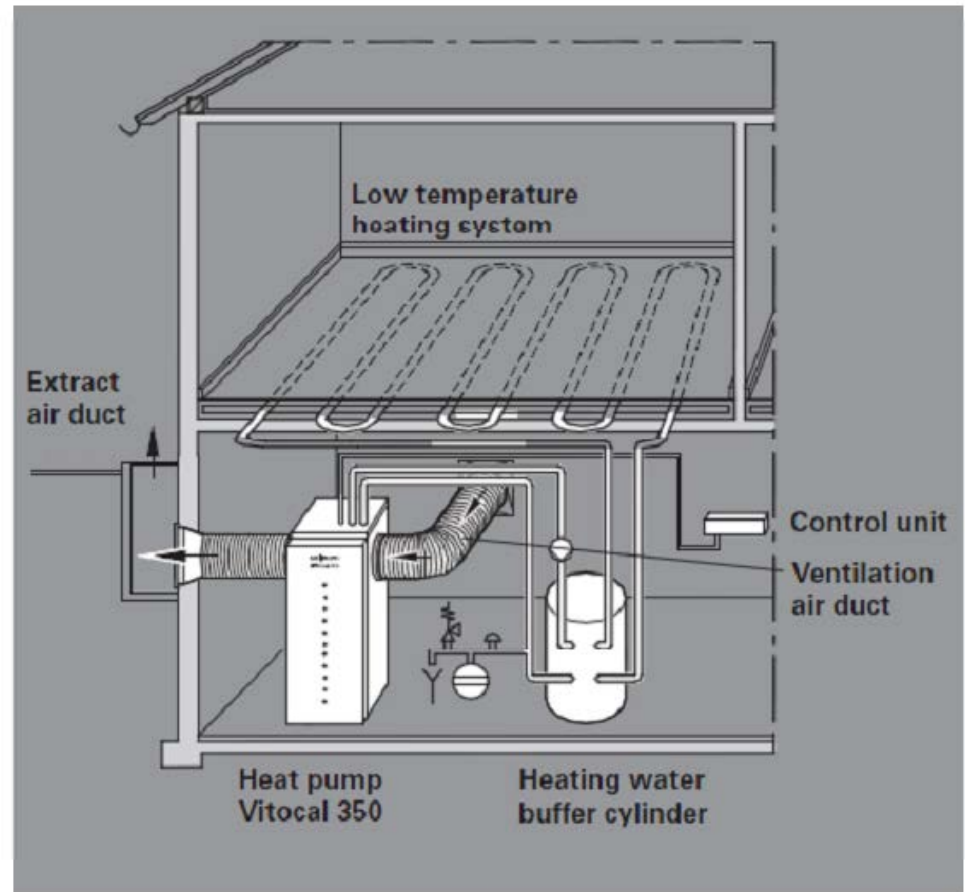
Varmadælukerfi á Grenhól Snæfellsnesi

- Nýtt 180 m² einbýli með gólfhitun
- Varmadæla með glykol/glykol kerfi
- Nafnarköst 7,7 kW m.v. 0°C að dælu og 35°C framrásarhita
- Varmi er tekinn úr 150 m djúpri borholu
- Grunnhiti holu í hvíld er 13°C
- Hiti holu lækkar niður í 1°C í vinnslu á vetrum
- Hóla er hvíld í 15 mín á 2 klst fresti
- Mældur aflstuðull, COP, eftir 3 ára notkun er 4,12.



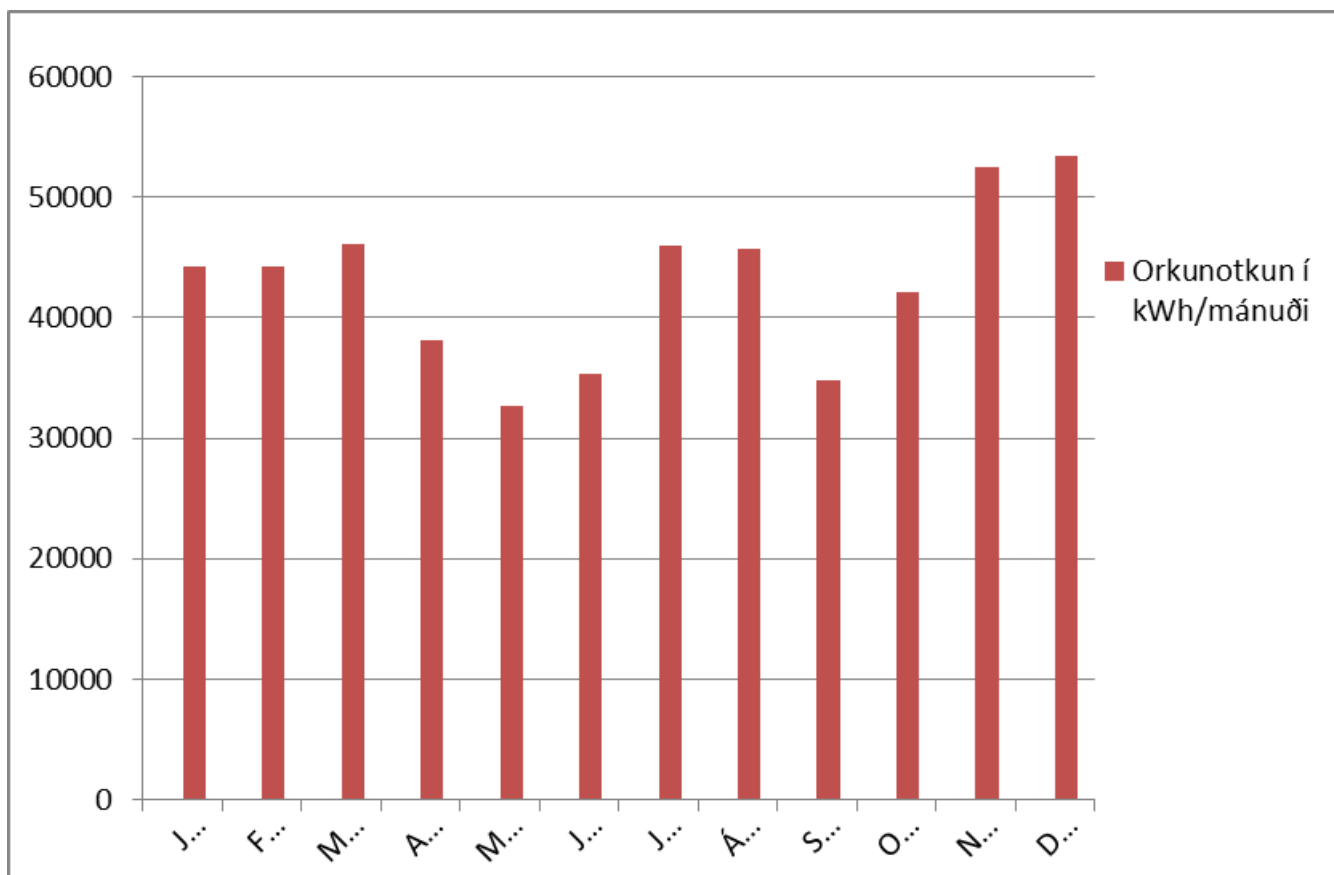
Varmadælukerfi á Litlu Brekku

- Sumarbústaður við Þingvallavatn með gólfhitun
- Varmadæla með loft/vatn kerfi
- Nafnarköst 10,6 kW m.v. 2°C hitastig að dælu og 35°C framrásarhita
- Mældur aflstuðull eftir 3 ára notkun er 3,5



Hótel Laki - Hagkvæmniathugun

- Raforkunotkun fyrir árið 2010 var tæplega 515 MWst
- Jöfn aflþörf
 - Kynding yfir vetratíman
 - heitt vatn vegna fleiri ferðamanna yfir sumartíman



Hótel Laki - Hagkvæmniathugun

- Reiknað er með að varmadæla anni 50-60% af hámarksafþörf
 - Samsvarar 92-97% af varmaorkuþörf yfir árið
- Varmalindin er borhola
- Árlegur sparnaður með notkun á varmadælu áætlaður 2,85 milljónir
 - Sparnaður = $\left(P_v - \left(\frac{P_v}{COP} \right) \right) \times v$
 - P_v = varmaorka = 506.000 kWst
 - COP = Aflstuðull (3).
 - v = raforkuverð (8,44 kr/kWst)

Hótel Laki - Hagkvæmniathugun

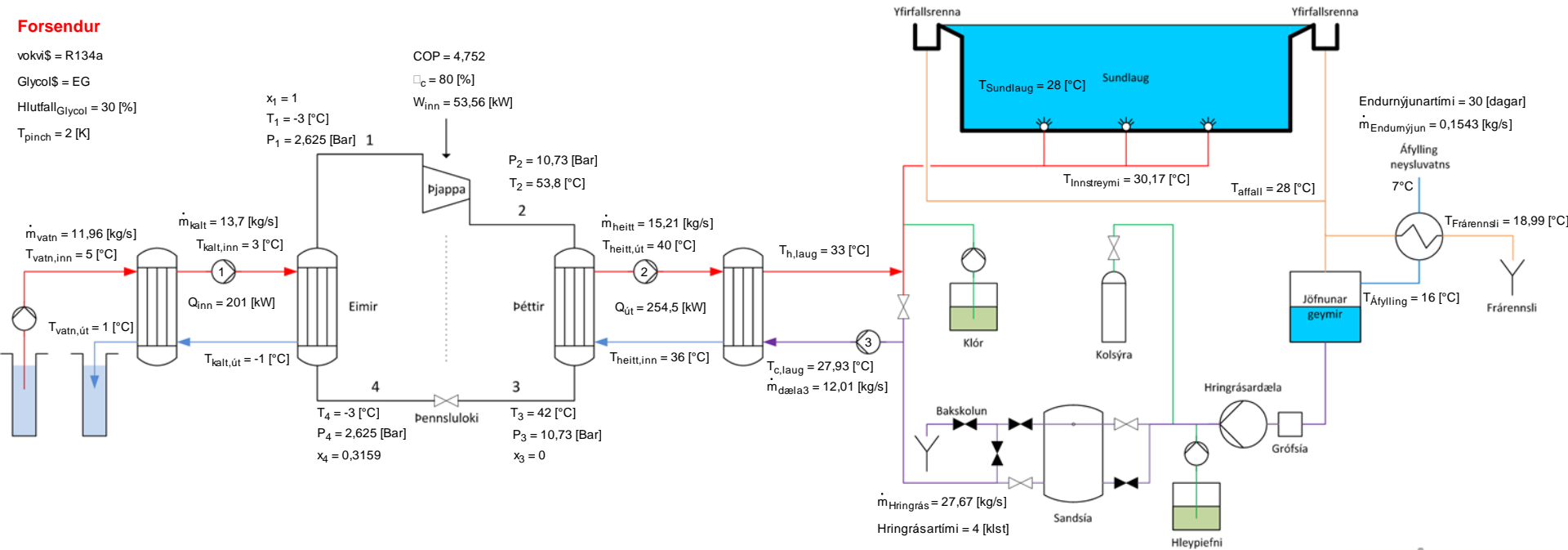
- Kostnaður núvirtur

$$- NPV = -K + \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{h}{(1+r)^i}$$

- N = Líftími framkvæmdar (**20 ár**)
 - r = Ávöxtunarkrafa eigenda (**8%**)
 - K = Stofnkostnaður (**15.000.000 kr**)
 - h = Árlegur sparnaður (**2.841.093 kr**)
- Hreint núvirði **12,9 milljónir**
 - Stofnkostnaður má hækka upp í allt að 28 milljónir án þess að fjárfesting verði óhagkvæm

Varmadælar fyrir sundlaugar

- Hentar vel, lítill hitastigsmunur við upphitun



TAKK FYRIR



 **EFLA**
VERKFRÆÐISTOFA